

# Comparison of the three bibliographic styles

	MLA (7 <sup>th</sup> Ed.)	APA (6 <sup>th</sup> Ed.)	Turabian/Chicago (15 <sup>th</sup> Ed.)
<b>Book: 1 author</b>	Stokesbury, James L. <i>A Short History of World War II</i> . New York: Harper, 1980. Print.	Stokesbury, J.L. (1980). <i>A short history of World War II</i> . New York, NY: HarperCollins.	Stokesbury, James L. 1980. <i>A short history of World War II</i> . New York, NY: HarperCollins.
<b>Book: 2 authors</b>	Hutcheon, Leon, and Michael Hutcheon. <i>Bodily Charm: Living Opera</i> . Lincoln: U of Nebraska P, 2000. Print.	Hutcheon, L. & Hutcheon, M. (2000). <i>Bodily charm: Living opera</i> . Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press.	Hutcheon, Leon and Michael Hutcheon. 2000. <i>Bodily charm: Living opera</i> . Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press.
<b>Book: 3+ authors</b>	Booth, Wayne C., Gregory G. Colomb, and Joseph M. Williams. <i>The Craft of Research</i> . 2nd ed. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 2003. Print.	Booth, W.C., Colomb, G.G., & Williams, J.M. (2003). <i>The craft of research</i> . 2nd ed. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.	Booth, Wayne C., Gregory G. Colomb, and Joseph M. Williams. 2003. <i>The craft of research</i> . 2nd ed. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
<b>Chapter in an edited collection</b>	Siddons, Leonora. "The Female Warrior." <i>Empire and the Literature of Sensation</i> . Ed. Jesse Aleman. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 2007. 5-19. Print.	Siddons, L. (2007). The female warrior. In J. Aleman (Ed.), <i>Empire and the Literature of Sensation</i> (pp. 5-19). New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.	Siddons, Leonora. 2007. The female warrior. In <i>Empire and the Literature of Sensation</i> . New Brunswick, Rutgers University Press.
<b>Periodical (print magazine/journal)</b>	Hattan, Robert. "Researching for Social Justice: The Textual, Conceptual, and Methodological Challenges." <i>Discourse: Studies in the Cultural Politics of Education History</i> 3.3 (Fall 2009): 303-316. Print.	Hattan, R. (2009). Researching for social justice: The textual, conceptual, and methodological challenges. <i>Discourse: Studies in the Cultural Politics of Education History</i> , 3(3), 303-316.	Hatton, Robert. 2009. Researching for social justice: The textual, conceptual, and methodological challenges. <i>Discourse: Studies in the Cultural Politics of Education History</i> 3 no. 3: 303-316.
<b>Online database (web periodical)</b>	Hattan, Robert. "Researching for Social Justice: The Textual, Conceptual, and Methodological Challenges." <i>Discourse: Studies in the Cultural Politics of Education History</i> 3.3 (Fall 2009): 303-316. Web. 10 Aug. 2009.	Hattan, R. (2009). Researching for social justice: The textual, conceptual, and methodological challenges. <i>Discourse: Studies in the Cultural Politics of Education History</i> , 3(3), 303-316. Retrieved August 10, 2009 from EBSCOhost database.	Hatton, Robert. 2009. Researching for social justice: The textual, conceptual, and methodological challenges. <i>Discourse: Studies in the Cultural Politics of Education History</i> 3 no. 3: 303-316. <a href="http://search.ebscohost.com">http://search.ebscohost.com</a> (accessed Aug. 10, 2009).
<b>Website</b>	Tyre, Peg. "Standardized Tests in College?" <i>Newsweek</i> . Newsweek. 16 Nov. 2007. Web. 15 May 2008.	Tyre. P. (2007). <i>Standardized tests in college?</i> Retrieved from <a href="http://www.newsweek.com/id/70750">http://www.newsweek.com/id/70750</a>	Tyre, Peg. 2007. Standardized tests in college? <a href="http://www.newsweek.com/id/70750">http://www.newsweek.com/id/70750</a> (accessed May 15, 2008).
<b>In-text citations</b>	(Stokesbury 153)	(Stokesbury, 1980)	(Stokesbury 1980, 153)
<b>Reference page</b>	Works Cited	References	References
<b>Often used in</b>	English/Literature, Arts	Social Sciences, Business, Education, Nursing	Humanities, Philosophy, Theology